



Multimedia Library Collection: Books & Profiles

## “Actor-Networks, Conservation Treaties, and International Environmental History”

De Bont, Raf, and Simone Schleper

De Bont, Raf, and Simone Schleper. “Actor-Networks, Conservation Treaties, and International Environmental History.” In *The Routledge Handbook of Environmental History*, edited by Emily O’Gorman, William San Martín, Mark Carey, and Sandra Swart, 156–70. London: Routledge, 2023.

In this chapter, actor-network theory (ANT) is used to argue that making conventions, and making conventions work, does not just involve the mobilisation of humans and their institutions, but also of non-human organisms and things. After introducing the methodological outlines of ANT, the chapter illustrates its potential for the study of international treaties by exploring two cases: the Convention on International Trade in Endangered Species of Wild Fauna and Flora (CITES), and the African-Eurasian Migratory Waterbirds Agreement (AEWA). What treaty texts do relies on varied, ever-changing, and often unstable networks, including a multitude of human and non-human actors such as tracing technologies and animals. The intent of this chapter is to show that the actor-network approach is particularly suited for research in environmental history with its long-standing interest in more-than-human agency. (Source: [Routledge](#) )



This work is licensed under a [Creative Commons Attribution-NonCommercial-NoDerivatives 4.0 International License \(CC BY-NC-ND 4.0\)](#) .

### Download:

Download full chapter

[https://www.environmentandsociety.org/sites/default/files/key\\_docs/10.4324\\_9781003189350-13\\_chapterpdf.pdf](https://www.environmentandsociety.org/sites/default/files/key_docs/10.4324_9781003189350-13_chapterpdf.pdf)

### Related links:

- *The Routledge Handbook of Environmental History*  
<https://www.routledge.com/The-Routledge-Handbook-of-Environmental-History/OGorman-SanMartin-Carey-Swart/p/book/9781032003597>

**Websites linked in this text:**

- <https://www.taylorfrancis.com/chapters/oa-edit/10.4324/9781003189350-13/actor-networks-conservation-treaties-international-environmental-history-raf-de-bont-simone-schleper?context=ubx&refId=d1eb9c99-5c77-404d-979d-2e7d08c1d4f1>