Ian M. Miller’s book *Fir and Empire: The Transformation of Forests in Early Modern China* (University of Washington Press, 2020) offers a transformation of our understanding of China’s early modern environmental history. Using a wide range of archival materials, including tax, deed, and timber market records, Miller presents a picture of China’s forestry regime, something that, while not centralized—as in European states—was highly effective. Though China never adopted a forest bureau system, Miller shows how China managed, through fiscal policies alone, to engender a remarkably productive commerce in timber and other forest products. Revising the narrative of deforestation, this history of China’s distinct form of forest oversight is sure to be a must-read for anyone interested in the history of China, or environmental history more broadly. (Source: New Books Network)

In this episode of *New Books in Southeast Asian Studies*, Sarah Bramao-Ramos interviews Ian M. Miller, author of *Fir and Empire: The Transformation of Forests in Early Modern China*.

© New Books Network

Related links:

- New Books Network
  [https://newbooksnetwork.com/](https://newbooksnetwork.com/)
  [https://doi.org/10.5282/rcc/9133](https://doi.org/10.5282/rcc/9133)
Websites linked in this text:

- https://newbooksnetwork.com/fir-and-empire