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***Earth First! Journal 18, no. 4***



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In this issue of *Earth First! Journal* Allisone Lunn discusses spirituality and various theories used within the Earth First! movement, Nick Jukes puts focus on Shell's political influence in Nigeria, and Julia Butterfly Hill speaks about her efforts to save the Headwaters forest.

Those who are frustrated by ineffectiveness and ongoing debates, take heart, because these are the growing pains of our resistance. We are privileged to have open discussion on differences of opinion. Soon enough, we will be faced with revolution in North America and our movement cannot continue to be paralyzed by debates of theory and tactics.

— Allisone Lunn

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**Further readings:**

- Abbey, Edward. *The Monkey Wrench Gang*. New York: Lippincott, 1975.
- Bari, Judi. *Revolutionary Ecology: Biocentrism & Deep Ecology*. Melville: Trees Foundation, 1998.
- Foreman, Dave. *Confessions of an Eco-Warrior*. New York: Harmony Books, 1991.
- Lee, Martha. *Earth First!: Environmental Apocalypse*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1995.
- Manes, Christopher. *Green Rage: Radical Environmentalism and the Unmaking of Civilization*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1990.
- Merchant, Carolyn. *Radical Ecology: The Search for a Livable World*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- Mies, Maria, and Vandana Shiva. *Ecofeminism*. London: Zed Books, 1993.

**Related links:**

- Earth First! Journal online (1999-present)  
<http://earthfirstjournal.org/>
- “Radical Environmentalism’s Print History: From Earth First! to Wild Earth” by Bron Taylor  
<https://www.environmentandsociety.org/mml/radical-environmentalisms-print-history-earth-first-wild-earth>
- More about grassroots environmental movements on Bron Taylor’s blog  
<http://www.brontaylor.com/>
- More about environmental movements on the Wilderness Society’s blog  
<http://wilderness.org/blog>
- Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front by Bron Taylor (PDF)  
<http://www.religionandnature.com/ern/sample/Taylor,Bron--EF+ELF.pdf>
- The Feminization of Earth First! by Judi Bari  
<http://historyisaweapon.com/defcon1/barifemef.html>

**Websites linked in this text:**

- <http://www.carsoncenter.uni-muenchen.de/index.html>