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***Earth First!* 11, no. 4**



Earth First! Fist (1991)

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Bodeen, Billy Bob H., Carla Neasel, Nona Esquellar, Timothy Bechtold, and David Varmint, eds., *Earth First!* 11, no. 4 (20 March 1991). Republished by the Environment & Society Portal, Multimedia Library.  
<http://www.environmentandsociety.org/node/6953>.

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In this issue of *Earth First!* Timothy Bechtold gives an update on the protests against drilling along Montana's Rocky Mountain Front. Also, Grace Nichols discusses what is to be done about parasitism, and Ursula Aves and Terre Goldman call for attention to the fight against the Canadian utility company Hydro-Quebec.

Though misanthropy has been most satisfying emotionally as a way of inner life (bah humbug), I find it is relatively useless politically. As a North American parasite, the most virulent, wasteful, cannibalistic and murderous regional variety of the species, I am in a strange position to be decrying planet death. I and almost everybody I know is so far removed from the way of life and thought practiced by a healthy human ecosystem, that we cannot imagine life beyond parasitism. Witness: EF!ers who drive cars.

— Grace Nichols

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#### Download:

Earth First! 11, no. 4 [https://www.environmentandsociety.org/sites/default/files/key\\_docs/ef\\_11\\_4\\_1.pdf](https://www.environmentandsociety.org/sites/default/files/key_docs/ef_11_4_1.pdf)

#### Further readings:

- Abbey, Edward. *The Monkey Wrench Gang*. New York: Lippincott, 1975.
- Foreman, Dave, and Howie Wolke. *The Big Outside: A Descriptive Inventory of the Big Wilderness Areas of the United States*. New York: Harmony Books, 1992.
- Foreman, Dave. *Confessions of an Eco-Warrior*. New York: Harmony Books, 1991.
- Lee, Martha. *Earth First!: Environmental Apocalypse*. Syracuse: Syracuse University Press, 1995.
- Manes, Christopher. *Green Rage: Radical Environmentalism and the Unmaking of Civilization*. Boston: Little, Brown, 1990.
- Merchant, Carolyn. *Radical Ecology: The Search for a Livable World*. London: Routledge, 1992.
- Wall, Derek. *Earth First! and the Anti-Roads Movement: Radical Environmentalism and Comparative Social Movements*. Oxon: Routledge Chapman & Hall, 1999.

#### Related links:

- Earth First! Journal online (1999-present)  
<http://earthfirstjournal.org/>
- “Radical Environmentalism’s Print History: From Earth First! to Wild Earth” by Bron Taylor  
<https://www.environmentandsociety.org/mml/radical-environmentalisms-print-history-earth-first-wild-earth>
- More about grassroots environmental movements on Bron Taylor’s blog  
<http://www.brontaylor.com/>
- More about environmental movements on the Wilderness Society’s blog  
<http://wilderness.org/blog>
- “Earth First! and the Earth Liberation Front” by Bron Taylor (PDF)  
<http://www.religionandnature.com/ern/sample/Taylor,Bron--EF+ELF.pdf>

#### Websites linked in this text:

- <http://www.carsoncenter.uni-muenchen.de/index.html>