Environment & Society Portal

Multimedia Library Collection: Environmental Values (journal)

"The Precautionary Principle and the Concept of Precaution"

Sandin, Per

Sandin, Per. "The Precautionary Principle and the Concept of Precaution." *Environmental Values* 13, no. 4, (2004): 461–75. doi:10.3197/0963271042772613 .

The precautionary principle is frequently invoked in environmental law and policy, and the debate around the principle indicates that there is little agreement on what "taking precautions" means. The purpose of the present paper is to provide an improved conceptual foundation for this debate in the form of an explication of the concept of precaution. Distinctions between precaution and two related concepts, prevention and pessimism, are briefly discussed. The concept of precaution is analysed in terms of precautionary actions. It is argued that precautionary actions are implicitly assumed to be precautionary with respect to something, and that this assumption should be made explicit. A definition of a precautionary action involving three necessary and jointly sufficient conditions (intentionality, uncertainty and reasonableness) is proposed, and the implications of this analysis for the debate on the precautionary principle are discussed.
— Text from The White Horse Press website

All rights reserved. © 2004 The White Horse Press

Download:
PDF: https://www.environmentandsociety.org/sites/default/files/key_docs/ev_13no.4_sandin_per.pdf

Related links:

- Article on the official website
  http://www.erica.demon.co.uk/EV/EV1320.html
- The White Horse Press
  http://www.erica.demon.co.uk/

Websites linked in this text:

- http://dx.doi.org/10.3197/0963271042772613
- http://www.erica.demon.co.uk/EV/EV1320.html

Environmental Values (journal) Collection, Multimedia Library, Environment & Society Portal
"The Precautionary Principle and the Concept of Precaution"
Source URL: http://www.environmentandsociety.org/node/5917
Print date: 08 November 2026 09:06:04