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"The Ethics of Environmental Holism and the Democratic State: Are they in Conflict?"

Westra, Laura

Westra, Laura. "The Ethics of Environmental Holism and the Democratic State: Are they in Conflict?" *Environmental Values* 2, no. 2, (1993): 125–36. doi:10.3197/096327193776679954 .

Environmental holism, with its demands for universality, appears to undermine the democratic rights of individuals, and of nation states within the international community. But these rights may better be viewed as means towards justice or other goods, rather than as ends in themselves. Where basic survival issues are involved, environmental "triage" may be morally essential, and some checks on "populist" democratic politics inevitable.

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Source URL: http://www.environmentandsociety.org/node/5492
Print date: 07 November 2026 08:27:16