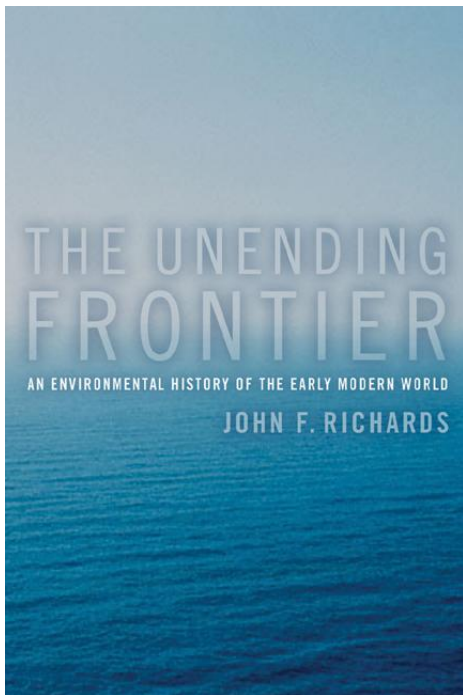


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## ***The Unending Frontier: An Environmental History of the Early Modern World***

Richards, John F.



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Richards, John F. *The Unending Frontier: An Environmental History of the Early Modern World*. Berkeley: University of California Press, 2003.

John F. Richards identifies four broadly shared historical processes that speeded environmental change from roughly 1500 to 1800 c.e.: intensified human land use along settlement frontiers; biological invasions; commercial hunting of wildlife; and problems of energy scarcity. *The Unending Frontier* considers each of these trends in a series of case studies, sometimes of a particular place, such as Tokugawa Japan and early modern England and China, sometimes of a

particular activity, such as the fur trade in North America and Russia, cod fishing in the North Atlantic, and whaling in the Arctic. Throughout, Richards shows how humans—whether clearing forests or draining wetlands, transporting bacteria, insects, and livestock; hunting species to extinction, or reshaping landscapes—altered the material well-being of the natural world along with their own. — University of California Press [website](#) .

**Related links:**

- H-Environment, H-Net Reviews, reviewed by David Biggs  
<http://www.h-net.org/reviews/showrev.php>
- University of California Press site featuring this book  
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