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**"Societies in Conflict: Algae and Humanity in the Philippines"**

Bankoff, Greg

Bankoff, Greg. "Societies in Conflict: Algae and Humanity in the Philippines." *Environment and History* 5, no. 1 (Feb., 1999): 97–123. [doi:10.3197/096734099779568434](https://doi.org/10.3197/096734099779568434). This paper examines the origin and evolutionary role of microalgae, the phenomenon of harmful dinoflagellate blooms commonly referred to as red tides, their history in the Philippines since a regular annual occurrence in 1983, and the loss of livelihood, morbidity and even death caused through the human consumption of seafood contaminated by such toxins. All rights reserved. © 1999 The White Horse Press

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