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**"The Attitude of Kautilya to Aranya"**

Ghosh Ray, Rita

Ghosh Ray, Rita. "The Attitude of Kautilya to Aranya." *Environment and History* 2, no. 2, South Asia special issue (June, 1996): 221–9. doi:[10.3197/096734096779522356](https://doi.org/10.3197/096734096779522356). The Kautilya Arthashastra is a famous treatise on state-craft which within its state policies includes ecological concerns, implicitly but effectively. The Kautilya Arthashastra gives a vivid and lively description of different categories of forests. The essence of the text lies in the fact that it makes a clear departure from the Vedic texts and Puranas, where forest is depicted as an abode of demons and a place of exile for unfortunate kings and evil-doers. It is Kautilya Arthashastra which for the first time stresses the economic importance of forests in the formulation of principles and policies of the state. All rights reserved. © 1996 The White Horse Press

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