Every city has an environmental story, perhaps none so dramatic as Pittsburgh’s. Founded in a river valley blessed with enormous resources—three strong waterways, abundant forests, and rich seams of coal—the city experienced a century of exploitation and industrialization that degraded and obscured the natural environment to a horrific degree. Pittsburgh came to be known as ‘the Smoky City,’ or, as James Parton famously declared in 1866, “hell with the lid taken off.” Then came the storied Renaissance in the years following World War II, when the city’s public and private elites, abetted by technological advances, came together to improve the air and renew the built environment. Equally dramatic was the sweeping deindustrialization of Pittsburgh in the 1980s, when the collapse of the steel industry brought down the smokestacks, leaving vast tracks of brownfields and
Today Pittsburgh faces unprecedented opportunities to reverse the environmental degradation of its history. In *Devastation and Renewal*, scholars of the urban environment post questions that both complicate and enrich this story. Working from deep archival research, they ask not only what happened to Pittsburgh’s environment, but why. What forces—economic, political, and cultural—were at work? In exploring the disturbing history of pollution in Pittsburgh, they consider not only the sooty skies, but also the poisoned rivers and creeks, the mined hills, and scarred land. Who profited and who paid for such ‘progress’? How did the environment Pittburghers live in come to be, and how it can be managed for the future? A landmark contribution to the emerging field of urban environmental history, *Devastation and Renewal* will be important to all students of cities, of cultures, and of the natural world. (Text adapted from University of Pittsburgh Press website.)

Read the book in full on the University of Pittsburgh Press Digital Editions.

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